**B-4 (AI)**

**Problem Statement :- Implement a solution for a Constraint Satisfaction Problem using Branch and Bound and Backtracking for n-queens problem or a graph coloring problem.**

global N

N = 4

def printSolution(board):

for i in range(N):

for j in range(N):

print (board[i][j],end=' ')

print()

# A utility function to check if a queen can

# be placed on board[row][col]. Note that this

# function is called when "col" queens are

# already placed in columns from 0 to col -1.

# So we need to check only left side for

# attacking queens

def isSafe(board, row, col):

# Check this row on left side

for i in range(col):

if board[row][i] == 1:

return False

# Check upper diagonal on left side

for i, j in zip(range(row, -1, -1), range(col, -1, -1)):

if board[i][j] == 1:

return False

# Check lower diagonal on left side

for i, j in zip(range(row, N, 1), range(col, -1, -1)):

if board[i][j] == 1:

return False

return True

def solveNQUtil(board, col):

# base case: If all queens are placed

# then return true

if col >= N:

return True

# Consider this column and try placing

# this queen in all rows one by one

for i in range(N):

if isSafe(board, i, col):

# Place this queen in board[i][col]

board[i][col] = 1

# recur to place rest of the queens

if solveNQUtil(board, col + 1) == True:

return True

# If placing queen in board[i][col

# doesn't lead to a solution, then

# queen from board[i][col]

board[i][col] = 0

# if the queen can not be placed in any row in

# this column col then return false

return False

# This function solves the N Queen problem using

# Backtracking. It mainly uses solveNQUtil() to

# solve the problem. It returns false if queens

# cannot be placed, otherwise return true and

# placement of queens in the form of 1s.

# note that there may be more than one

# solutions, this function prints one of the

# feasible solutions.

def solveNQ():

board = [ [0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0],

[0, 0, 0, 0]

]

if solveNQUtil(board, 0) == False:

print ("Solution does not exist")

return False

printSolution(board)

return True

# driver program to test above function

solveNQ()

**Output:-**

0 0 1 0

1 0 0 0

0 0 0 1

0 1 0 0

=== Code Execution Successful ===